(In English)

*Karl Marx versus Max Stirner*

Stirner, Max, *The Ego and His Own: The Case of the Individual Against Authority* [1845]. Translated from the German by Steven T. Byington, edited with Annotations and an Introduction, by James J. Martin, Libertarian Book Club, New York, 1963, 366 pages. (Note: For those who are just acquiring this book, it might be best to go with the Cambridge University Press edition of 1995, *The Ego and Its Own*, edited and introduced by David Leopold, 428 pages, based on a revised version of the Byington translation, with additional annotations, a biographical sketch, and suggested readings.)

Marx, Karl, "Saint Max," Chapter III, pages 122-497, in *The German Ideology* (with Frederick Engels). Progress Publishers, Moscow, 1964, 736 pages. (Note: Several editions in English with the title of *The German Ideology* were actually only the first chapter of the book, on Feuerbach. The Progress Publishers edition was the first English translation of the entire book.)

Marx’s book-length text is a running commentary on Stirner’s text, and follows the same outline, more or less. A good procedure is to read the two books in tandem. Read a section in Stirner, and
then read Marx’s commentary on that section. This is not easy, or
even pleasant, reading. Both texts are tedious in the extreme. But
if you can get past Stirner’s aphoristic style, and Marx’s sarcasm
and harshness, much can be learned.

**Other Texts by Stirner in English**

"Art and Religion," [1842, from the *Rheinische Zeitung*]. English
translation by Lawrence S. Stepelevich, in his anthology, The Young
Hegelians, pp. 327-334 (Cambridge University Press, 1983). Also
available on the web at:

www.nonserviam.com

"The False Principle of Our Education: or, Humanism and Real-
ism," available on the web at:

www.nonserviam.com

"Stirner’s Critics," *Philosophical Forum*, Volume 8, number 2-3-4,
1976. On the Internet at:

www.nonserviam.com

**Other Critiques of Stirner by His Contemporaries (other
than Marx)**

Feuerbach, Ludwig, "The Essence of Christianity" in Relation to
"The Ego and Its Own", in the *Philosophical Forum*, Vol. 8, no. 2-3-4,
1976. On the Internet at:

www.nonserviam.com

Hess, Moses, "The Recent Philosophers," in Lawrence Stepele-
vich, editor, *The Young Hegelians: An Anthology*, Cambridge U.P.,

**Other Critiques of Stirner by Marxists**

Hook, Sidney, "Max Stirner and Karl Marx," Chapter V, pp. 165-
Development of Karl Marx* [1950]. Ann Arbor Paperback, 1962, 335
pages.

Thomas, Paul, "Marx and Stirner," Chapter 3, pp. 125-174, in his

Dietzgen, Eugene, "An Illustration of the Proletarian Method of
Research and Conception of the World: Max Stirner and Joseph
Dietzgen, "pp. 35-78, in Joseph Dietzgen, Philosophical Essays, 1905, Charles Kerr & Co. Also available on the web at:
www.nonserviam.com

Commentaries on Stirner by Anarchists

Clark, John P., Max Stirner’s Egoism. Freedom Press, 1976, 111 pages. This is an excellent introduction to and evaluation of Max Stirner, by a social anarchist. It is one of the best things to read after the originals themselves.


www.struggle.ws (five pages).


Baginski, Max, "Stirner: The Ego and His Own," in Mother Earth, Vol. II. No. 3, May 1907, pp. 142-151. Also available on the web at:
www.nonserviam.com


"What are the Ideas of Max Stirner?", Section G.6 in the Anarchist FAQ. On the Internet at:
www.infoshop.org

Lawrence S. Stepelevich’s Essays on Stirner and the Left Hegelians

"Hegel and Stirner: Thesis and Antithesis" (13 letter-size pages)
"Max Stirner and Ludwig Feuerbach" (12 letter-size pages)
"The First Hegelians: An Introduction" (15 letter-size pages)
"The Revival of Max Stirner" (6 letter-size pages)
All the above are available on the web in the Egoist Archive at:
www.nonserviam.com

**Other Book-Length Studies**

**Miscellaneous References**
- Dumain, Ralph, "The Young Hegelians: Selected Bibliography." On the web at:
  - www.autodidactproject.org
- Leopold, David, "Max Stirner," in the *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, on the web at:
  - plato.stanford.edu
- Carlson, Andrew, "Max Stirner (1806-1856)," Chapter II, in his *Anarchism in Germany: The Early Movement*. On the web at:
  - www.nonserviam.com
  - question-everything.mahost.org
- More references and links can be found at the Max Stirner page of the Egoist Archive, at:
  - www.nonserviam.com